LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION – COMMON PAPER THIRD SEMESTER – NOVEMBER 2009

BT 3925 - BIOETHICS

Date & Time: 16/11/2009 / 9:00 - 12:00 Dept. No. Max. : 100 Marks

PART A

Answer all the Questions

(10x2=20)

- I. Answer the following questions each in about 50 words.
- 1. Define Ethics.
- 2. What does the term "GRAS" refer to?
- 3. Write short notes on copyrights.
- 4. What is Artificial insemination?
- 5. Expand the following: USDA, GATT, TRIPS, ART.
- 6. Explain 4-R concept.
- 7. What is Pharmacogenetics?
- 8. Is Euthanasia ethically correct?
- 9. What are oncogenes?
- 10. Write short notes on 'Hibbered patent'.

PART B

II. Answer any five of the following questions each in about 350 words. (5x8=40)

- 11. What are ethical, legal and social issues related to science and technology?
- 12. What are Plant Breeder's rights? Who can apply for it?
- 13. How far can we justify the organ transplantation therapy?
- 14. What is the moral objection for *in vitro-fertilization* and embryo transfer?
- 15. What are the dangers of biological weapons if developed by some country?
- 16. Explain the impact of health care resources in therapeutic treatments.
- 17. Write a comprehensive account on the biosafety regulations.
- 18. What is patent? Elaborate the procedures involved in the application for granting a patent.

PART C

III. Answer the following questions each in about 1500 words. (2x20=40)

19. (a) Comment on the ethical issues related to the practical aspects of biopiracy.

(or)

- (b) Explain the EU's approach in labeling genetically modified foods.
- 20. (a) "Bioethics should be the basic frame work in human cloning" Justify the statement.

(or)

(b) Describe the moral debate concerning the embryonic stem cell research.
